Youth Substance Use Capacity Assessment Summary: Central Virginia

To aid in understanding the capacity for an increase in services for youth substance use across the state, OMNI consulted experts from each region of Virginia. These experts, representing various sectors of the adolescent substance use system of care, completed a survey asking about their perceptions of existing gaps within the youth substance use system of care and opportunities for growth. Further, these workgroup members participated in an in-person facilitated meeting where they were presented with current data and asked to reflect on their perceptions. Workgroup members who were unable to attend the meeting either participated in a follow-up Zoom meeting or provided written feedback. This document provides a summary of the survey results and workgroup discussions for the Central Virginia region.

Gaps and Barriers



Recovery Services are an Unknown Need

Stigma, lack of dedicated leadership, and low resources stifle the growth of intervention and recovery supports.



Stigma and Limited Resources Deters Help-Seeking

Stigma and limited resources, particularly in BIPOC and communities that have been historically marginalized, reduce families' willingness to seek help.

Regional Strengths





Lack of Detox and Other Youth-Directed Services

No youth detox services exist in Central Virginia and current services cater to adults.

Limite Use

Limited Education on Youth Substance Use

Providers, youth, and families all need further education on youth substance use. A lack of leadership and resources keep education from being a priority.

Key Opportunities for Change





Youth Substance Use Capacity Assessment Summary: Eastern Virginia and Tidewater

To aid in understanding the capacity for an increase in services for youth substance use across the state, OMNI consulted experts from each region of Virginia. These experts, representing various sectors of the adolescent substance use system of care, completed a survey asking about their perceptions of existing gaps within the youth substance use system of care and opportunities for growth. Further, these workgroup members participated in an in-person facilitated meeting where they were presented with current data and asked to reflect on their perceptions. Workgroup members who were unable to attend the meeting either participated in a follow-up Zoom meeting or provided written feedback. This document provides a summary of the survey results and workgroup discussions for the Eastern Virginia and Tidewater regions.

Gaps and Barriers



Lack of Detox and Recovery Services

Detox is unavailable and recovery services for youth are limited, which requires families to travel outside of the area for help.



Stigma Related to Substance Use and Treatment

Stigma, particularly in marginalized communities, deters some youth and their families from seeking treatment, recovery, and other services.

Regional Strengths





Intergenerational Substance Use

Participants perceive that intergenerational substance use is high in the region and reduces the ability to identify an issue as well as the willingness to seek help.

Lack of School Buy-In for Substance Use Education

Schools are limited in time and resources in all areas, so the time or capacity to incorporate prevention education may be low.

Key Opportunities for Change



Youth Substance Use Capacity Assessment Summary: Northern Virginia

To aid in understanding the capacity for an increase in services for youth substance use across the state, OMNI consulted experts from each region of Virginia. These experts, representing various sectors of the adolescent substance use system of care, completed a survey asking about their perceptions of existing gaps within the youth substance use system of care and opportunities for growth. Further, these workgroup members participated in an in-person facilitated meeting where they were presented with current data and asked to reflect on their perceptions. Workgroup members who were unable to attend the meeting either participated in a follow-up Zoom meeting or provided written feedback. This document provides a summary of the survey results and workgroup discussions for the Northern Virginia region.

Gaps and Barriers

Lack of Detox and Inpatient Treatment Services

No detox and few inpatient options exist for youth due to a lack of resources to assist in growth.



Lack of Culturally Responsive Practices

Education and treatment practices overlook the experiences of marginalized communities and do not account for their negative experiences with the medical system.

Regional Strengths





Low Support for Harm Reduction

Stigma, lack of dedicated leadership, and low resources stifle the growth of harm reduction supports.



Fear of Providing Medication-Assisted Treatment (MAT)

Providers are concerned that they will be prosecuted or punished for providing MAT to youth under 16.

Key Opportunities for Change

Develop a singular hub for information and resources that is accessible to youth and their caregivers

Engage with the private sector to increase services available to marginalized communities

Create culturally responsive education materials and treatment models Create a public awareness campaign to combat stigma



Youth Substance Use **Capacity Assessment Summary:** Shenandoah Valley

To aid in understanding the capacity for an increase in services for youth substance use across the state, OMNI consulted experts from each region of Virginia. These experts, representing various sectors of the adolescent substance use system of care, completed a survey asking about their perceptions of existing gaps within the youth substance use system of care and opportunities for growth. Further, these workgroup members participated in an in-person facilitated meeting where they were presented with current data and asked to reflect on their perceptions. Workgroup members who were unable to attend the meeting either participated in a follow-up Zoom meeting or provided written feedback. This document provides a summary of the survey results and workgroup discussions for the Shenandoah Valley region.

Gaps and Barriers



Lack of Transportation

Services within the region are limited and families face additional transportation issues that reduce their ability to access the services that are available both inside and outside of Shenandoah Valley.



Lack of Inpatient/Outpatient Services

Current service offerings are limited, and a lack of leadership and resources has slowed their development.

Regional Strengths





Intergenerational Substance Use

Participants perceive that intergenerational substance use, influenced by a historical lack of services, normalizes use and reduces the likelihood of seeking help.



Lack of Social Worker/Mental Health **Providers**

Co-occurring disorders may be a major driver of substance use in the area, but supportive service providers are limited.

Key Opportunities for Change





Youth Substance Use Capacity Assessment Summary: Southwestern Virginia

To aid in understanding the capacity for an increase in services for youth substance use across the state, OMNI consulted experts from each region of Virginia. These experts, representing various sectors of the adolescent substance use system of care, completed a survey asking about their perceptions of existing gaps within the youth substance use system of care and opportunities for growth. Further, these workgroup members participated in an in-person facilitated meeting where they were presented with current data and asked to reflect on their perceptions. Workgroup members who were unable to attend the meeting either participated in a follow-up Zoom meeting or provided written feedback. This document provides a summary of the survey results and workgroup discussions for the Southwestern Virginia region.

Gaps and Barriers

Changes in Medicaid Billing

Changes to Medicaid billing have reduced providers' willingness to provide services for youth.



Lack of Peer Recovery Providers

Peer Recovery Services are nearly non-existent in the region and youth who seek such services are often placed with adults, leading to complications regarding support and understanding of the youth's needs.

Regional Strengths





Lack of Detox and Treatment for Co-Occurring Disorders

No detox facilities exist in the region and a lack of mental health providers reduces the ability to serve those with co-occurring disorders.

Intergeneratio

Intergenerational Substance Use

Participants perceive that intergenerational substance use is high in the region and reduces the ability to identify an issue as well as the willingness to seek help.

Key Opportunities for Change

Create culturally responsive education that addresses intergenerational substance use

Address transportation, internet, and other resource barriers

Develop a treatment network that caters specifically to youth and is separate from adults



Youth Substance Use Capacity Assessment Summary: Virginia Statewide

To aid in understanding the capacity for an increase in services for youth substance use across the state, OMNI consulted experts from each region of Virginia. These experts, representing various sectors of the adolescent substance use system of care, completed a survey asking about their perceptions of existing gaps within the youth substance use system of care and opportunities for growth. Further, these workgroup members participated in an in-person facilitated meeting where they were presented with current data and asked to reflect on their perceptions. Workgroup members who were unable to attend the meeting either participated in a follow-up Zoom meeting or provided written feedback. This document summarizes the information provided in each region's survey and workgroup discussions to provide an overview of the capacity of the Commonwealth of Virginia to increase services for youth substance use.

Gaps and Barriers



Lack of Detox, Inpatient, and Outpatient Treatment Services

Changes to Medicaid billing have reduced providers' willingness to provide services for youth.



No Regional or Centralized Support Hubs

Many families are often unaware of the treatment and recovery services that do exist in their region or the surrounding areas. This causes difficulties in identifying youth-centered services and is a barrier to seeking help.

Overall Strengths





Stigma Related to Substance Use and Help-Seeking

Stigma, particularly in historically marginalized, rural, and low-income communities reduces willingness to seek help.

Resource-Related Barriers

Many families struggle with transportation, access to the internet, insurance, and other support services which reduces their ability to access available services.

Key Opportunities for Change

Address stigma through evidencebased campaigns that target specific communities around the state Support and incentivize treatment providers to enhance their motivation to work with youth through policy intervention

Develop regional and statewide resource hubs that link youth and families to local service providers

